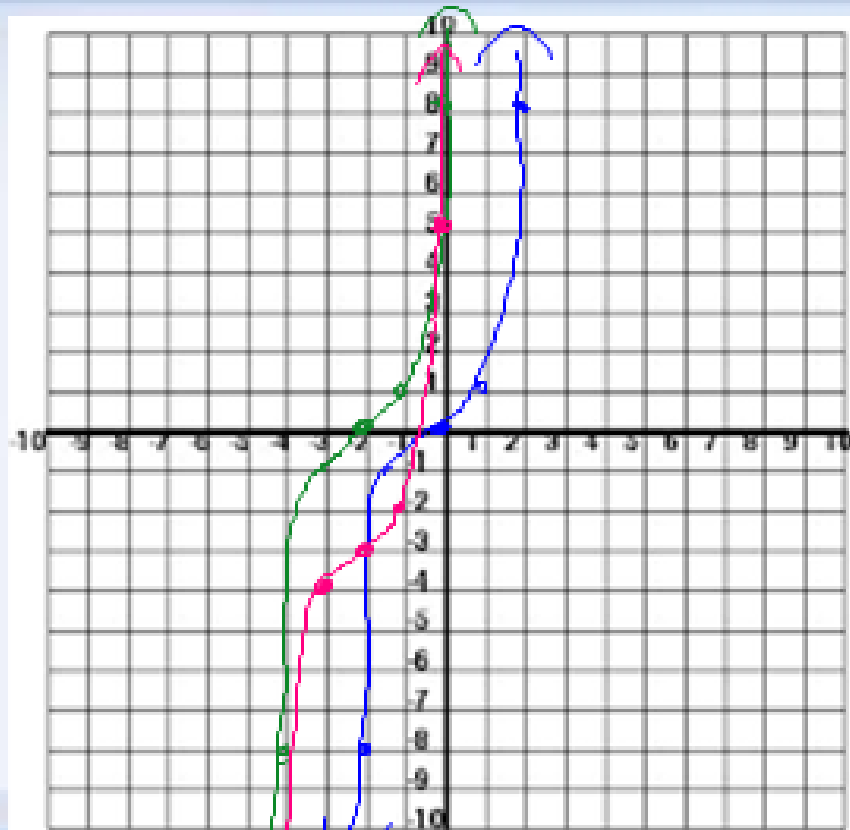


**Take out yesterday's
packet & Worksheet**

Grab a Calculator

Homework Questions?



$$f(x) = (x+2)^3 - 3$$

$$f(x) = x^3$$

$$f(x) = (x+2)^3$$

$$f(x) = (x+2)^3 - 3$$

33 (1, 3)

(1, 6)

$$y = f(x)$$

$$y = 2(f(x))$$

34 (4, 2)

$$y = f(x)$$

$$y = f(2x)$$

SECTIONS 2.5B

GRAPHING TECHNIQUES;
COMPRESSIONS & STRETCHES
DAY 2

Graph the following:

$$x^2$$

V.S.

$$9x^2$$

← skinny } tall

$$(3x)^2$$

h.c.

← skinny } tall

$$(3x)^2 = 3^2 \cdot x^2 = 9x^2$$

Graph the following:

$$x^3$$

$$27x^3 \leftarrow \text{skinny } \begin{matrix} \uparrow \\ \downarrow \end{matrix} \text{ tall}$$

$$(3x)^3 \leftarrow \text{skinny } \begin{matrix} \uparrow \\ \downarrow \end{matrix} \text{ tall}$$

$$(3x)^3 = 3^3 \cdot x^3 = 27x^3$$

Graph the following:

$$\sqrt[3]{x}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{8x} \leftarrow \text{taller.}$$

$$2 \cdot \sqrt[3]{x} \leftarrow \text{taller}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{8x} = \sqrt[3]{8} \cdot \sqrt[3]{x} = 2 \cdot \sqrt[3]{x}$$

Graph the following:

$$\sqrt{x}$$

$$\sqrt{4x} \leftarrow \text{taller}$$

$$2\sqrt{x} \leftarrow \text{taller}$$

$$\sqrt{4x} = \sqrt{4} \cdot \sqrt{x} = 2\sqrt{x}$$

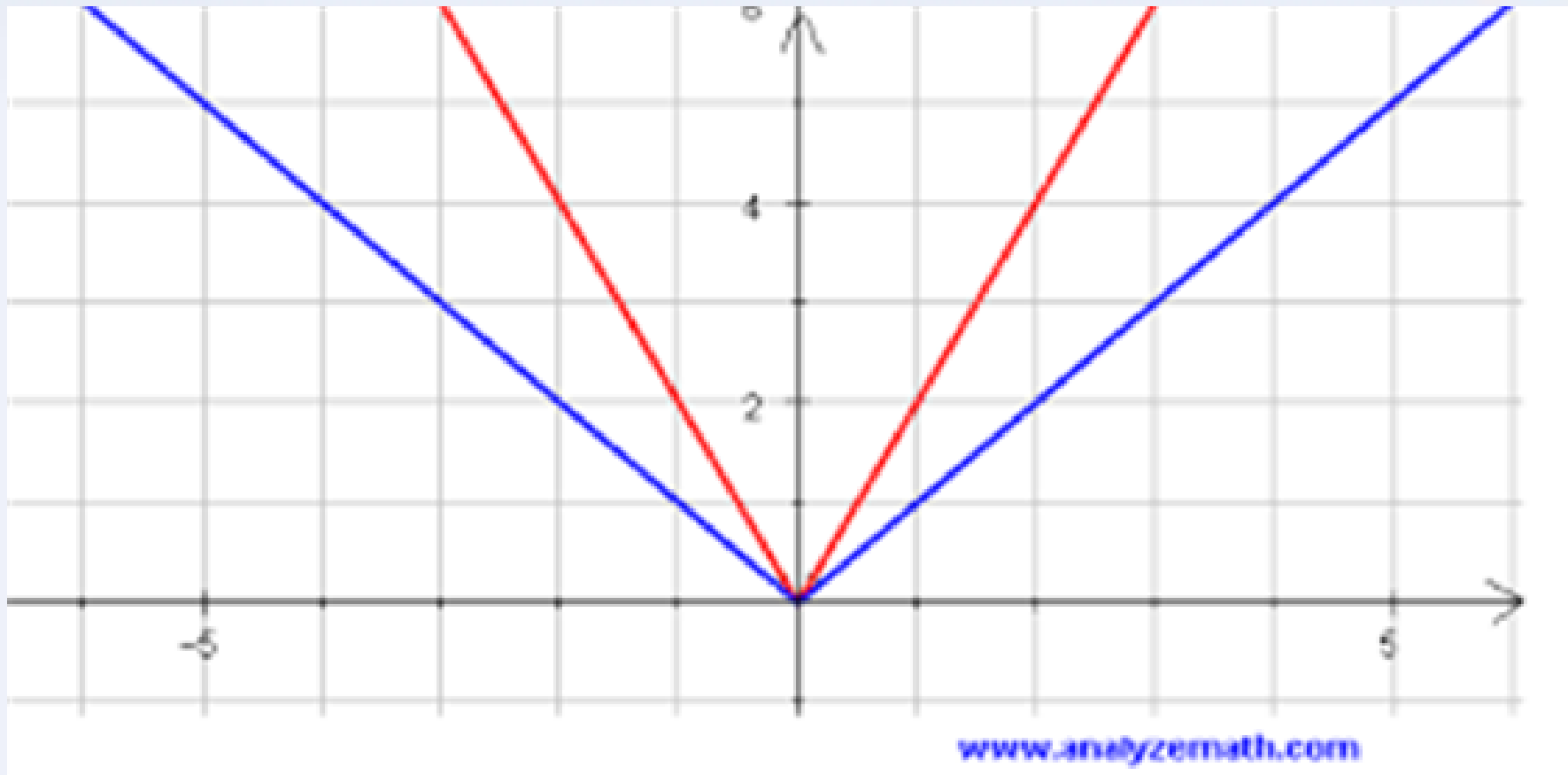
Tall and Skinny

Short and Fat



www.shutterstock.com - 133006715

Vertical Compression = Horizontal Stretch



Horizontal Compression = Vertical Stretch

Vertical Compression/Stretch

When a number, a , is multiplied on the outside

$$f(x) = af(x)$$

If $a > 1$, it is a stretch

If $0 < a < 1$, it is a compression

Horizontal Compression/Stretch

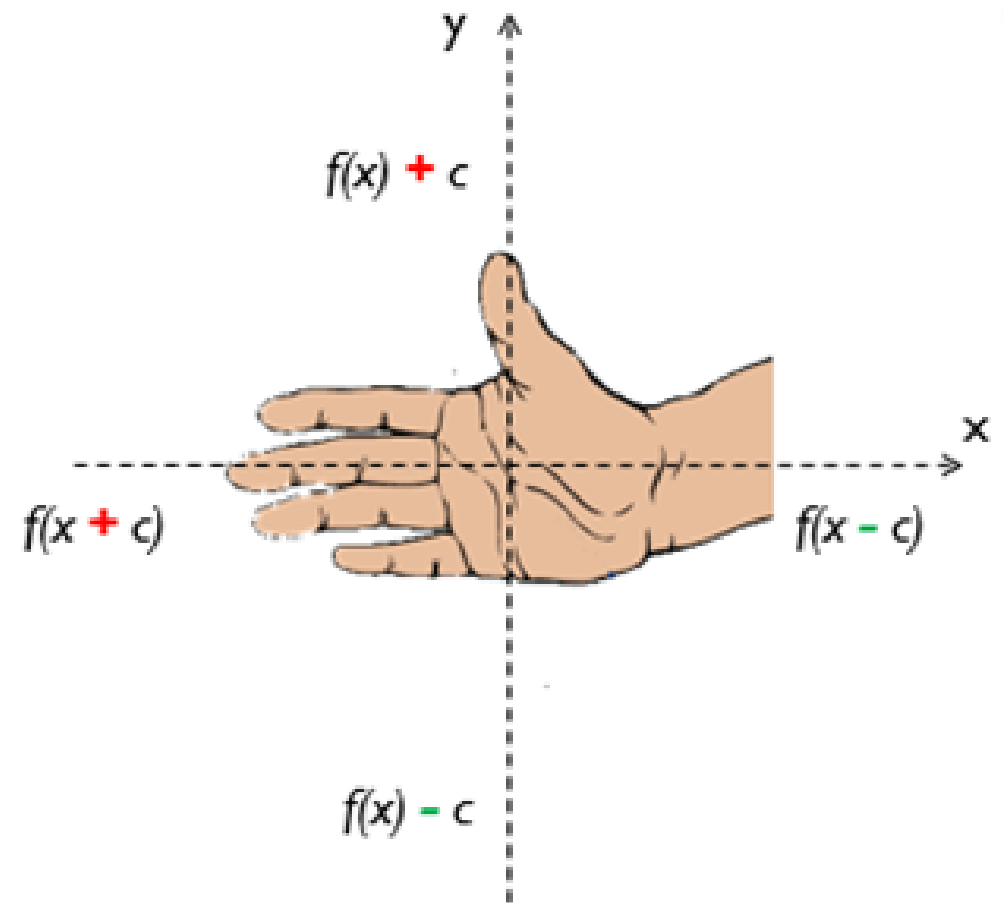
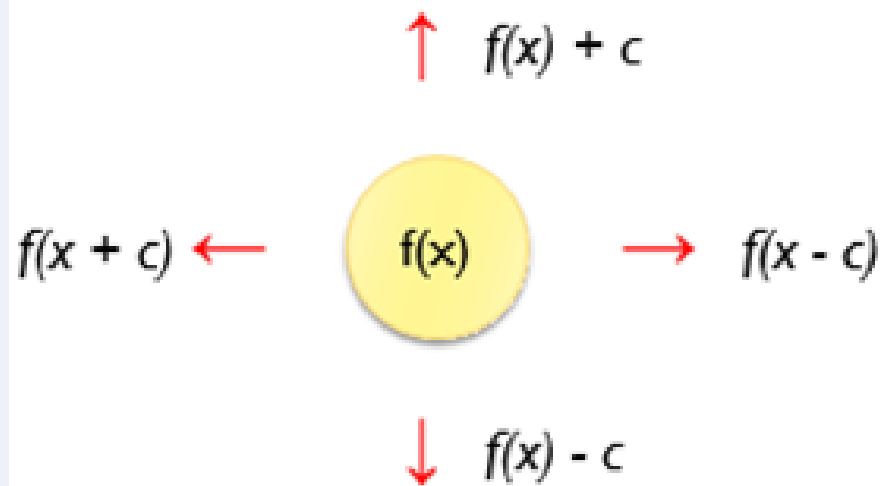
When a number, a , is multiplied on the inside

$$f(x) = f(ax)$$

If $a > 1$, it is a Compression

If $0 < a < 1$, it is a Stretch

Conclusion



Horizontal is opposite what you think....

$(x+2)^2$ <--- Actually moving neg. 2 horizontally.

$|2x|$ <--- Actually compresses horizontally.

Vertical	Horizontal
Outside	Inside
$a > l = \text{stretch}$	$a > l = \text{compression}$
$a < l = \text{compression}$	$a < l = \text{stretch.}$

Inside Hor.

$$f(x) = (x-2)^2$$

2 units right

$$f(x) = x^2 - 5$$

down 5 units

$$f(x) = (3x)^3$$

Outside Vert.

$$f(x) = 3\sqrt{x}$$

V. S.

$$f(x) = |.5x|$$

H. stretch!

$$f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}x}$$

H.S.

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2}|x|$$

$$f(x) = 3\sqrt{x}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{x}$$

$$f(x) = 26|x|$$

$$f(x) = 3x^2$$

$$f(x) = (3x)^2$$

$$f(x) = |2x|$$

homework

P.108

#25, 26, 33, 34, 47, 48, 50

List if its a stretch or
compression and by
how much.

Work on Worksheet

$$y = A \sin(Bx + C) + D$$

Vertical
Stretch/
Compression

(Changes the amplitude)

Horizontal
Stretch/
Compression

(Changes number cycles in 2π)

Horizontal
Translation
(Moves left or right)

Vertical
Translation
(Moves up or down)

Don't forget
Please Excuse My Dear Aunt Sally:
Parenthesis, Exponents,
Multiplication and Division,
Addition and Subtraction!

